squash to protect your eyes from flying balls.

Cyclists should also wear any eyewear prescribed for driving when riding on the roads.

#### **Eat well**

Protecting your eyes starts with the food you eat.

Studies have shown that nutrients in omega-3 fatty acids, zinc and vitamins C and E may help prevent age-related vision problems such as macular degeneration and cataracts.

Foods containing eyefriendly nutrients include green leafy vegetables, oily fish such as salmon eggs, whole grains, chicken and citrus fruits. You should also ensure your alcohol intake is within Department of Health recommended limits.

#### Be screen smart

Although working at a computer won't harm your eyes, sitting staring at a screen for long periods can cause 'screen fatigue' – sore, itchy or tired eyes; headaches; impaired colour perception and temporary blurring.

So, it is important to take regular breaks to keep your eyes feeling fresh and bright.

For more information about looking after your eyes visit **www.visionmatters.org.uk** 

Review date: Sept 2020

# **Top tips** for good eye health



Published by **Eye Health UK** (registered charity no 1086146) 8a Bartlett Street, BATH BA1 2QZ Follow our simple lifestyle tips to help keep your eyes and vision healthy.

# Regular check ups

Get your eyes tested every two years even if you think your vision is fine.

Some eye conditions, for example open angle glaucoma, may not show noticeable symptoms so regular check-ups are vital.

#### **Quit the habit**

If you smoke, you have another good reason to kick the habit. Smoking is directly linked to blindness.

Current smokers are up to four times more

likely to develop macular degeneration (the UK's leading cause of blindness) compared to past smokers or non-smokers.

#### It's all relative

Talk to your relatives about their eye health as some eye conditions have genetic links such as glaucoma or squint.

It is important that you share this information with your optometrist.

# Be cool in the sun

Protect your eyes when it is sunny or when you're in high glare areas such as near snow or water.

Cumulative UV exposure can increase your risk of developing cataracts and macular degeneration.

Look out for the CE, UV 400 or British Standard

marks when buying sunglasses as this ensures they provide a safe level of protection from the sun's damaging UV rays.

#### **Contact care**

If you wear contact lenses make sure you look after them properly.

Thoroughly wash and dry your hands before touching your contact lenses or your eyes and only ever clean your contacts using the contact lens solution recommended by your practitioner.

Never shower, sleep or swim with your lenses in because this can put you at risk of developing a serious eye infection which could lead to sight loss.

Also, don't wear them for longer than recommended

by your practitioner or the manufacturer.

# **Spend time outdoors**

There is emerging evidence that spending two hours or more, a day outdoors can reduce the risk of myopia, even if there is a family history of the condition.

#### **Protect your eyes**

If you work with hazardous or airborne materials at work or home wear safety glasses or protective goggles to protect your eyes from injury.

# **Keep fit and healthy**

Regular exercise is essential to stay fit and healthy and contributes to maintaining good eye health.

Don't forget to wear protective eyewear when playing sports such as